**APA-Style Citations, 7th Edition -- Pierce College Library (updated 11/17/2020)**

Formatting comes from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association: The Official Guide to APA Style* (7th ed.). Copies of the manual are available at the library (**Reference Shelves** call number **BF76.7 .P83 2020**).  The APA also provides extensive citation examples online at the following webpage: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples>

**Note:** For all sources, APA 7th ed. now gives precedence to digital object identifiers (DOI) over any other web address. Whenever possible include an https or http with the DOI. Where DOIs are not available, some citations for print and online may appear the same. *Citations below are single-spaced for brevity.*

## **Books**

**Basic Format**: Author Last Name, Initials. (Year Published). *Book title* (edition). Publishing Company Name. https:doi…if available

| **Source Type** | **Citation Example** |
| --- | --- |
| **Book**  print, one author | Kendi, I.X. (2017). *Stamped from the beginning: The definitive history of racist ideas in America*(1st trade paperback ed.). Bold Type Books. |
| **Book**  print, two authors | Khan-Cullors, P., & Bandele, A. (2018). *When they call you a terrorist: A Black Lives Matter memoir* (1st ed.). St. Martin’s Press. |
| **Book**  online, no DOI available | Wills, J. (2019). *Gamer nation: Video games and American culture*. Johns Hopkins University Press. |
| **Book**  online with a DOI (editors as authors) | Pektas, S., & Leman, J. (Eds.). (2019). *Militant jihadism: Today and tomorrow*. Leuven University Press. <https://doi:10.2307/j.ctvq2vzmt> |
| **Book, republication**  online digitization of an older work (date of original publication gets recorded after URL) | Costello, J. A. (2019). *The Siwash: Their life legends and tales, Puget Sound and Pacific Northwest*. Project Gutenberg. <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/59592/59592-h/59592-h.htm> (Original work published 1895) |
| **Book, illustrated**  graphic novel or children’s picture book with different authors and illustrator | Lewis, J., & Aydin, A. (2013). *March: Book one* (N. Powell, Illus.). Top Shelf Productions. |
| **Manual**  online or print, organization or corporation as author  (Publisher omitted as it is the same as the author; DOI available and included) | American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). <https://doi-org.ezproxy-h.pierce.ctc.edu/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596> |
| **Manual / Dictionary Entry**  entry has unique DOI (include publisher if different from author) | American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Anxiety disorders. In *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). <https://doi-org.ezproxy-h.pierce.ctc.edu/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596.dsm05> |
| **Encyclopedia / Reference Entry**  authored entry; chapter has unique DOI without http address | Loh-Hagan, V. (2016). Pedagogy of the oppressed. In S. Danver (Ed.), The SAGE encyclopedia of online education (pp. 889-892). SAGE Publications, Inc. doi:10.4135/9781483318332.n282 |
| **Book Chapter**  authored chapter in an edited book; chapter has unique DOI without http address | Perešin, A. (2019). The role of women in post-IS jihadist transformation and in countering extremism. In S. Pektas, & J. Leman (Eds.), *Militant jihadism: Today and tomorrow* (pp. 101-22). Leuven University Press. doi:10.2307/j.ctvq2vzmt.9. |

## **Articles from Journals, Magazines & Newspapers (Periodicals)**

**Basic Format**: Author Last Name, Initials. (Date Published). Article title*. Periodical Name, Volume* (Issue number), Page numbers. https:doi …if available

| **Source Type** | **Citation Example** |
| --- | --- |
| **Journal article**  retrieved from academic database; DOI available  (list all authors up to 20) | Misra, S., Le, P. D., Goldmann, E., & Yang, L. H. (2020, July). Psychological impact of anti-Asian stigma due to the COVID-19 pandemic: A call for research, practice, and policy responses*. Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 12*(5), 461–464. <https://doi-org.ezproxy-h.pierce.ctc.edu/10.1037/tra0000821> |
| **Journal article**  retrieved from academic database; no DOI | Saadi, A., De Trinidad Young, M., Patler, C., Estrada, J., & Venters, H. (2020, June). Understanding US immigration detention: Reaffirming rights and addressing social-structural determinants of health. *Health and Human Rights*, *22*(1), 187–197. |
| **Journal article**  retrieved from web; DOI available | Hurd, Y., Manzoni, O., Pletnikov, M., Lee, F., Bhattacharyya, S., & Melis, M. (2019). Cannabis and the developing brain: Insights into its long-lasting effects. *The Journal of Neuroscience, 39*(42), 8250–8258. <https://doi.org/10.1523/JNEUROSCI.1165-19.2019> |
| **Journal article**  retrieved from web; no DOI (stable URL gets included) | Gleeson, R. (2020). Truth dies first: Storyweapons on the InfoOps battlefield. *The Cyber Defense Review,* *5*(2), 65-74. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26923523> |
| **Magazine article**  print or academic database retrieval; no DOI | Schulz, K. (2015, Jul 20). The really big one.*The New Yorker, 91*(20), 52-n/a. |
| **Magazine / Newspaper article**  retrieved from web; no DOI (URL gets included) | Gabler, N. (2016, May). The secret shame of middle-class Americans. *The Atlantic*. [https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2016/05/my-secret-shame/476415](https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2016/05/my-secret-shame/476415/?gclid=Cj0KCQjw7Nj5BRCZARIsABwxDKJWVLvKwT5Jv-oyh160__G_Z3HYV9XraLuxRfK_st4VvxcZGp7Bhc4aAngvEALw_wcB) |
| **Newspaper article**  print or academic database retrieval | Hohmann, J. (2020, June 9). The Daily 202: 'Demilitarizing' the police could be a more fruitful rallying cry for reformers than 'defunding'. *The Washington Post.* |

## **Web Sources**

**Basic Format**: Author Last Name, Initials. (Date Published). *Page title*. Website Name. https:web address

| **Source Type** | **Citation Example** |
| --- | --- |
| **Webpage on news website**  with author and date | Stea, J. N. (2018, July 24). *Cannabis addiction is not heroin addiction. That doesn’t make it any less real*. Slate. <https://slate.com/technology/2018/07/cannabis-addiction-is-not-heroin-addiction-that-doesnt-make-it-less-real.html> |
| **Webpage**  with authors and date | Schulte, M., Berk, H., & Mostoufi, F. (2019). *The 1619 Project: Pulitzer Center education programming*. Pulitzer Center. <https://pulitzercenter.org/projects/1619-project-pulitzer-center-education-programming> |
| **Webpage**  organization as author; no date (website omitted as it is the same as the author) | Pew Research Center. (n.d.). *Religious landscape study*. <https://www.pewforum.org/religious-landscape-study/> |
| **Government webpage** | National Institute of Justice. (2009, May 31). *A guide for investigating fire and arson*. U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. <https://nij.ojp.gov/topics/articles/guide-investigating-fire-and-arson> |
| **Government report** | Rosay, A.B. (2016, May). *Violence against American Indian and Alaska Native women and men: 2010 findings from the national intimate partner and sexual violence survey* (Report No. NCJ 249736). National Institute of Justice. <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/249736.pdf> |
| **Tweet**  (use the first 20 words of the tweet as the title) | Lowell National Historical Park [@LowellNPS] (2020, August 17). *This month, @NatlParkService employees can wear a Jailed for Freedom pin as a reminder of the struggle leading up to* [Images attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/LowellNPS/status/1295516649664192512> |

## **Film and Video Media**

**Basic Format**: Last Name, Initials (Director). (Date Published). *Title* [Type of Media]. Production Company Name.

| **Source Type** | **Citation Example** |
| --- | --- |
| **Film / Movie** | Duvernay, A. (Director). (2016). *13th* [Film]. Kandoo Films. |
| **Film / Movie (non-English)** | Bong, J. (Director). (2019). *Gisaengchung* [Parasite] [Film]. Barunson E&A. |
| **Video from YouTube** | TED. (2015, April 3). *The next outbreak? We’re not ready* | *Bill Gates* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6Af6b_wyiwI> |
| **Video from (TED) Website** | Gates, B. (2015, March). *The next outbreak? We’re not ready* [Video]. TED. <https://www.ted.com/talks/bill_gates_the_next_outbreak_we_re_not_ready> |
| **TV Series Episode** | McCarthy-Miller, B. (Director) & Barris, K. (Writer). (2016, February 24). Hope (Season 2, Episode 16) [TV series episode]. In A. Anderson, K. Barris, E. B. Dobbins, L. Fishburne, H. Sugland, P. Saji & J. Groff (Executive Producers) *Black-ish*. Wilmore Films; Artists First; Cinema Gypsy Productions; ABC Studios. |

## **References (the citation list)**

APA requires all full source citations (demonstrated above) be listed on a separate page at the end of the paper. Entitle the page ‘References’ and center the title. Order the citations on the list in alphabetical order (A-Z) by the lead author on each citation. Place all citations into a hanging indent format and double space them.

APA provides the following online **Sample Student Paper** so that you can see how all the components of a research paper fit together including the References and in-text citations: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/paper-format/student-paper.docx>

## **In-Text Citations (noting your source in your writing)**

* Whether you paraphrase information OR directly quote from a source, you must cite the source within the body of your paper
* All in-text citations must then point to full citations that you include on the References page at the end of your paper

APA refers to their in-text citation formats as **parenthetical citations** and **narrative citations.** Below are a few examples of how to format both. (Additional in-text citation information can be found at the following APA site: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/citations>)

### **Parenthetical citations --all in-text citation information goes within the parentheses; Basic format: (Author last name, Year of publication)**

| **Source Type** | **Example of In-text Citation** |
| --- | --- |
| - single authored source | Ideas on race and racial disparities in America fall within the categories of (a) segregationist; (b) assimilationist; and (c) anti-racist (Kendi, 2017). |
| - two author/editor source quote used. Page is given in parentheses. | A recent collection of scholarly writings states that militant jihadism “is the conglomerate of religious, geopolitical, societal, social and personal factors” (Pektas & Leman, 2019, p.11). |
| - summary of findings from multiple (3+) authored source | A review of research studies shows that prenatal and adolescent cannabis exposure can induce a range of brain and behavioral changes that impact adult functioning (Hurd et al., 2019). |
| - government webpage | *A Guide for Investigating Fire and Arson* breaks the process into five critical junctures: … (National Institute of Justice, 2009). |
| -source citing another source (secondary source) | Paulo Freire dedicated his landmark book “To the oppressed, and to those who suffer with them and fight at their side.” (Freire, 2003, as cited in Loh-Hagan, 2016). |

| **Source Type** | **Example of In-text Citation** |
| --- | --- |
| - single authored source | In looking at federal statistics between 2010 to 2012 Kendi (2017) noted that Black males were twenty-two times more likely to be killed by police than White males. |
| - republished work with paged quotes (Give both publication dates, oldest first) | Reflecting cultural and “scientific” prejudices of the time, the 19th century author J.A. Costello (1895/2019) described the Native peoples of Puget Sound in his book as “a race to whom instinct is superior to thought” (p. 10) and formed by their environment into “the essence of ugliness in human mould” (p. 11). |
| - multiple (3+) authored source | Misra et al. (2020) advocate for the implementation of initiatives and policies to counter Asian discrimination during COVID-19 given that research has linked racial harassment and unfair treatment to worse mental health. |
| - corporate or institutional author | According to the American Psychiatric Association (2013) anxiety disorders are twice as common in females. |

**Narrative citations – the author name that begins the Reference citation is used in your writing and immediately followed by the publication year in parentheses**