

MLA Citations

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or the *MLA Handbook*, 8th ed. (at the ASK desk)

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IN-TEXT CITATIONS

- When you **paraphrase** information or **directly quote** from a source, you must **cite the source within the body of your paper**
- All in-text citations must point to full citations that you include on the Works Cited page at the end of your paper (see next page for more details on full citations)

Basic Formula for MLA In-Text Citations: (Author's last name page #).	Examples:
One author	"Social inclusion prevents clinical depression" (Rodriguez 13). OR Rodriguez found that "social inclusion helps prevent clinical depression" (13).
Two authors	...concluded that obesity is a risk factor (Hepburn and Hafiz 411-12). OR Hepburn and Hafiz concluded that obesity is a risk factor (411-12).
Three or more authors	The rate of male infidelity is not dramatically different than the rate of female infidelity (Strong et al. 222). OR Strong et al. have shown that the rate of male infidelity is not dramatically different than that of female infidelity (222).
No author	...incidence of drought increased 10% (<i>Weather Patterns</i> A6). [full title of source = Weather Patterns Wreak Havoc for Oklahoma Farmers]
No page number	...Orissi dance has undergone a major revival since the 1950s (Gupta).
Play [play name act.scene line#-line#]	"He was my master and I wore my life to spend upon his haters" (Antony and Cleopatra 5.1 8-9) [indicates Act 5, Scene 1, lines 8-9]
Movie [indicate director or creator]	George Lucas' <i>Star Wars</i> set a new standard for space movies. [indicate director/creator in the sentence text along with movie name]
Secondary source: when your source quotes from <u>another source</u>	Dr. Joan Lithgow states that "senior lunch programs are an effective means to combat loneliness among the elderly" (qtd. in Rodriguez 13). [author's name]

WORKS CITED

On the Works Cited page (the last page of your paper):

- List sources in alphabetical order by author's last name
- Use hanging indent for citations that are more than one line in length
- The Works Cited page uses the same spacing as your paper

Basic Formula for MLA Works Cited Citations: Include as much of the following as possible: Author, Title of Source, Title of Container, Other Contributors, Version, Number, Publisher, Publication Date, Location.		BOOKS	Examples:
Author.	Last Name, First Name Middle Initial.	Book with 1 author	Rodriguez, Richard. J. <i>Brown: The Last Discovery of America</i> . Penguin Books, 2003.
Title of Source.	Put name of source in <i>italics</i> . However , if citing an article or part of the source, put that title in quotation marks with no <i>italics</i> : "Article Name."	Book with 2 authors [reverse only name of 1st author]	Pilcher, Jane, and Imelda Whelehan. <i>Fifty Key Concepts in Gender Studies</i> . Sage, 2004. [for more than 3 authors, use the formula: Last, First, et al.]
Title of Container,	Title of the whole source (if you have cited an article or part of the whole source)	Book chapter	West, John. "A History of the Botany of Cacao." <i>Food the Americas Gave the World</i> . Edited by Nelson Foster, 2nd ed., Random House, 1992, pp. 105-21.
Other Contributors,	Example: edited by First Name Last Name,	Electronic book	Ellemers, Naomi, et al. "Organizational Behavior." <i>21st Century Management: A Reference Handbook</i> , edited by Charles Wankel, SAGE, 2008, pp. [181]-269. <i>Gale Virtual Reference Library</i> , www.pierce.ctc.edu:2055/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CCX2660000021&v=2.1&u=puya65247&it=r&p=GVRL&sw=w&asid=4c42e1ef47c08d994fc03e6807457204.
Version,	Example: 7th ed.,	Excerpt in an anthology (example: Opposing Viewpoints)	Griffin, Pat, and Helen Carroll. "Schools Are Unprepared to Accommodate Transgender Athletes." <i>Transgender People</i> , edited by Roman Espejo, 2011. <i>Opposing Viewpoints in Context</i> . Originally published in "The Transgender Athlete." <i>Inside Higher Ed</i> , 2010.
Number,	Any numbered sequence Example: vol. 3 no. 7,	ARTICLES	Examples:
Publisher,	Example: Random House (none required for articles)	Article from library database	Thorpe, Roland J., et al. "Economic Burden of Men's Health Disparities in the United States." <i>International Journal of Men's Health</i> , vol. 12 no. 3, Fall 2013, pp. 195-212. <i>Academic Search Premier</i> , doi:10.3149/jmh.1203.195.
Publication Date,	Date as given on source but with this style: 28 Jan. 2013,	Article from Internet	Arquilla, John. "Cyberwar is Already Upon Us: But Can It Be Controlled?" <i>Foreign Policy</i> . 27 Feb. 2012, foreignpolicy.com/2012/02/27/cyberwar-is-already-upon-us/.
Location.	Examples: Chapter pages: pp. 250-259. Article from database: pp. 195-212. <i>ProQuest</i> , doi:10.3149/jmh.1203.195. (if no "doi," include URL without the http://) Website: www.cnn.com (do <u>not</u> include http:// in the URL)	Article with no author	"Inroads in Cambodia." <i>The Washington Post</i> . 30 Jul. 2013, p. A12. <i>ProQuest Research Library</i> , www.pierce.ctc.edu:2048/login?url=http://www.pierce.ctc.edu:2077/docview/1413339466?accountid=2280.
		VIDEOS	Examples:
		Video from Internet	"The Arab Awakening: Seeds of Revolution." <i>YouTube</i> . Al Jazeera English, 30 Apr. 2011, www.youtube.com/watch?v=BSZ7Ln5KzRU.
		WEBSITES	Examples:
		Website - organization as author	National Center for Complementary and Integrative Health. <i>Green Tea</i> . U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Apr. 2012, nccih.nih.gov/health/greentea.
		Website - no author, no date	"Whitening: 5 Things to Know About Getting a Brighter Smile." <i>Mouth Healthy</i> . American Dental Association, www.mouthhealthy.org/en/az-topics/w/whitening/.